

**Dutch**

DUTCH

English

**A**

aan.....at, near, on

**B**

baak.....beacon  
 berg.....mountain, hill  
 binnen.....inner  
 blauwe.....blue  
 bocht.....bay, bend, light  
 bosch.....forest  
 boschje.....small wood, brush  
 boom.....tree  
 bol.....ball  
 breed.....broad  
 brug.....bridge  
 buiten.....outer  
 bult.....hump

**D**

dam.....dam, breakwater  
 de, den.....the  
 diep.....deep  
 dijk.....dike  
 dorp.....village  
 draikalk.....eddy  
 drempel.....bar  
 dric.....three  
 drichoek.....triangle  
 droogte.....shoal  
 duin.....dune  
 dwars.....across

**E**

eiland.....island

**F**

friesche.....frisian

**G**

gat.....channel  
 geul.....narrow channel  
 groei.....green  
 gronden.....grounds  
 groot.....great

**H**

haven.....harbor  
 helft.....half  
 het.....the  
 heuvel.....hill  
 hoek.....cape, point  
 hoofd.....head  
 hoog.....high  
 hout.....wood, timber

DUTCH

English

**K**

kaap.....cape  
 kake.....quay  
 kegel.....cone  
 kil.....channel  
 klein.....small  
 klip.....rock  
 kop.....head  
 kreek.....creek  
 kromme.....crooked  
 kust.....coast

**L**

laag, lage.....low  
 lang.....long  
 licht.....light  
 loods.....pilot  
 loodswezen.....pilotage

**M**

meer.....inland sea  
 middel, midden.....middle  
 modder.....mud  
 molen.....mill

**N**

nauw.....narrows  
 nieuw.....new  
 noord.....north  
 noorder.....northern

**O**

oost.....east  
 oud.....old

**P**

peilschaal.....tide gage  
 plaat.....shoal  
 plaatje.....small shoal  
 plat.....flat  
 polder.....reclaimed land  
 punt.....point

**R**

rak.....channel  
 rechthoekig.....rectangular  
 reddingboot.....lifeboat  
 rede.....roadstead  
 rode, rood.....red  
 rots.....rocks  
 rug.....ridge  
 ruitvormig.....diamond-shaped

## DUTCH

## English

**S**

schaar .....	channel
schor .....	shoal
schutsluis .....	lock
scherm .....	screen
seinen .....	signals
sluis .....	lock
smal .....	narrow
spits, spitsie .....	pointed
spoorweg .....	railway
stad .....	town
steen .....	stone
steiger .....	jetty, pier
steile .....	steep
strand .....	beach, shore
stroom .....	current, stream

**T**

toegang .....	access
tramweg .....	tramway

**U**

uit .....	out
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**V**

vaarwater .....	fairway
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## DUTCH

## English

vaart .....	canal
valsch .....	false
van .....	of
veerboot .....	ferry
verklikker .....	warning light
vliegtuigen .....	aircraft

**W**

wad .....	coastal bank
wal .....	wall
waterweg .....	waterway
watergetijden .....	tidal current
weg .....	way
werk .....	work
wester .....	western
wit, witte .....	white
wrak .....	wreck

**Z**

zand .....	sand
zee .....	sea
zeegat .....	estuary
zuid .....	south
zuider .....	southern
zwart .....	black

## French

FRENCH	English	FRENCH	English
	<b>A</b>		<b>J</b>
anse .....	bay, creek	jetee .....	jetty
archipel .....	archipelago		
arriere port .....	inner port	<b>L</b>	
avant port .....	outer port	lac .....	lake
		lagune .....	lagoon
	<b>B</b>		<b>M</b>
baie .....	bay, gulf	maison .....	house
balise .....	beacon	mamelles .....	paps
banc .....	bank	menhir .....	a large raised stone
barre .....	bar	milieu .....	middle
basse .....	shoal	mole .....	mole, pier
bassin .....	basin	mont .....	mountain
blanc .....	white	mouillage .....	anchorage
bois .....	wood	moulin .....	mill
bouche .....	mouth		
	<b>C</b>		<b>N</b>
canal .....	channel, canal	noir .....	black
cap .....	cape, headland	nord .....	north
chaloupe .....	launch		
chalutier .....	trawler	<b>O</b>	
chateau .....	castle	occidentale .....	western
chaussee .....	bank	orientale .....	eastern
chenal .....	channel	ouest .....	west
clocher .....	steeple		
colline .....	hill	<b>P</b>	
couvent .....	convent	passe .....	channel
crique .....	creek	pertuis .....	opening or strait
	<b>D</b>	petit .....	small
digue .....	mole, breakwater	pic .....	peak
	<b>E</b>	pierre .....	stone
ecluse .....	lock of a canal or basin	piton .....	mountain peak
eglise .....	church	plateau .....	tableland or flat
est .....	east	pointe .....	point
etang .....	lake	pont .....	bridge
	<b>F</b>	port .....	port, harbor
falaise .....	cliff	presqu'ile .....	peninsula
faux .....	false		
fleuve .....	river	<b>Q</b>	
fosse .....	ditch	quai .....	quay, wharf
	<b>G</b>		<b>R</b>
golfe .....	gulf	rade .....	roadstead
goulet .....	narrow entrance	recif .....	reef
grande .....	great	reviere .....	river
	<b>I</b>	roche .....	rock
ile .....	island	rocher .....	rock, usually above-water
ilot .....	islet	rouge .....	red
		<b>S</b>	
		sable .....	sand
		sommet .....	summit
		sud .....	south

FRENCH

English

**T**

tour .....tower

FRENCH

English

**V**vert .....green  
ville .....town

## Portuguese

PORtuguese	English	PORtuguese	English
a, as .....	the (fem.)	desembarcadouro .....	landing
aldeia .....	hamlet	doca .....	dock
alto, s .....	height, heights	duna .....	dune
altura, s .....	height, heights		
amarclo .....	yellow		
cordouro .....	anchorage		
angra .....	inlet, bight, cove		
aquario .....	aquarium		
areia .....	sand		
arquipelago .....	archipelago		
atalaia .....	lookout		
azul .....	blue		
<b>B</b>		<b>E</b>	
bacia .....	basin	enseada .....	bay, bight, cove
baia .....	bay	entrada .....	fairway
baixia .....	shoal	ermida .....	hermitage
baixio .....	shallow	espigao .....	projecting point
baliza .....	beacon	esporao .....	groyne
banco .....	bank	estacada .....	pier, projecting wharf, mole
barra .....	bar	estaleiro .....	shipyard
basilica .....	basilica	este .....	east, eastern
bateria .....	battery	esteiro .....	creek
boca .....	mouth, entrance	estreito .....	strait, narrows
branco, .....	white	estuario .....	estuary
<b>C</b>		<b>F</b>	
cabeca .....	summit of a hill or shoal	fabrica .....	factory
cabo .....	cape	farillhao .....	stack, steep-sided rocky islet
cais .....	quay, wharf	fora .....	outer
cala .....	creek, channel, narrow inlet	fortaleza .....	fortress
calheta .....	inlet	forte .....	fort
canal .....	channel	foz .....	mouth of a river
capela .....	chapel	fundeadouro .....	anchorage
carreira .....	narrow channel, slipway		
casa .....	house		
casal .....	farmhouse		
castelo .....	castle		
catedral .....	cathedral		
cemiterio .....	cemetery		
chale .....	chalet		
cidade .....	city, large town		
cidadela .....	citadel		
cinzento .....	grey		
colina .....	hill		
colonia .....	colony, settlement		
concha .....	cove		
convento .....	convent		
coroa .....	sandy head		
cruz .....	cross		
<b>D</b>		<b>G</b>	
de dentro .....	inner	grande .....	large
		golfo .....	gulf
<b>H</b>		<b>H</b>	
hotel .....	hotel	hotel .....	hotel
		<b>I</b>	
		igreja .....	church
		ilha .....	island
		ilheu, ilhota .....	islet
		istmo .....	isthmus
		<b>L</b>	
		lago .....	lake, lock
		lagoa .....	small lake, marsh
		laguna .....	lagoon
		laje .....	flat-topped rock
		lugar .....	hamlet, place
		<b>M</b>	
		mar .....	sea
		mata .....	forest, wood, thicket
		meridional .....	southern
		moinho .....	mill
		molhe .....	mole, pier
		montanha .....	mountain
		monte .....	mount
		morro .....	hill, knoll

## PORTUGUESE

## English

**N**

note ..... north

**O**

o, os ..... the (masc.)  
 occidental ..... western  
 oeste ..... west  
 oriental ..... eastern

**P**

palheiros ..... fishing village  
 paredao ..... sea wall  
 pedra ..... rock  
 pena ..... rocky, peak  
 penedo ..... rocky peak  
 peninsula ..... peninsular  
 pequeno ..... small  
 pico ..... peak  
 pinhal ..... pine wood  
 ponta ..... point (of land)  
 pontal ..... promontory  
 ponte ..... bridge, pier  
 pontecais ..... pier, jetty  
 portinho ..... small port or harbor  
 porto ..... port, harbor  
 povo ..... large town  
 povoacao ..... village  
 povoad ..... village  
 praia ..... beach  
 preto ..... black  
 promontorio ..... promontory

**Q**

quebramar ..... breakwater

## PORTUGUESE

## English

quebrada ..... cut, gap, precipice

**R**

rampa ..... ramp  
 restinga ..... spit, reef  
 ria ..... estuary, lagoon, sunken valley  
 ribeiro ..... brook  
 rio ..... river  
 rocha ..... rock  
 rochedo ..... rocky place  
 rocher ..... rock, rocky place

**S**

santo ..... saint  
 sanatorio ..... sanatorium  
 sepentrional ..... northern  
 serra ..... mountain range  
 serro ..... rocky reef or ridge  
 sul ..... south

**T**

terra ..... land  
 torre ..... tower

**V**

vale ..... valley  
 varadouro ..... landing  
 verde ..... green  
 vermelho ..... red  
 vigia ..... lookout  
 vila ..... town, village, villa

## Spanish

### SPANISH

### English

#### A

abra.....	cove, creek, haven, opening
acantilados .....	cliffs
adentro .....	inner, inside
afuera .....	outer, outside
aguada.....	watering place
agudo.....	sharp, pointed
aguja.....	needle
albufera .....	lagoon, pond
aldea.....	village
alto .....	tall, high
altos.....	heights
alturas.....	heights
amarillo.....	yellow
ancho.....	wide, broad
ancladero.....	anchorage
anclaje .....	anchorage
ancon.....	open bay or roadstead
angostura.....	narrows
archipielago.....	archipelago
arena.....	sand
arenal.....	extensive area of sand
arrecife .....	reef
arroyito.....	brook
arroyo .....	stream, rivulet
astillero.....	shipyard
atalaya.....	watchtower, high viewpoint
azul.....	blue

#### B

bahia.....	bay
bajio .....	shoal
bajo.....	shoal
baliza.....	beacon
balneario.....	seaside resort
banco.....	sandbank
bancha.....	bank
barlovento .....	windward
barra .....	bar
barranco .....	precipice, ravine
barrera .....	barrier
barrio.....	ward, section
bateria.....	battery
blanco.....	white
boca.....	mouth
bodega.....	storehouse
boqueron .....	wide mouth, opening or entrance
boquete.....	narrow entrance, gap
brava.....	beach exposed to heavy seas
bravo .....	coast, shore
brazo.....	arm of the sea

#### C

cabeza.....	shoal head
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### SPANISH

### English

cabezo .....	summit of a hill
cabo.....	cape
cadena .....	chain
cala.....	narrow cove or creek with steep sides
caleta.....	cove
caleton.....	large cove
campo.....	any tract of country
canada .....	glen
canal.....	channel
canalizo .....	narrow channel between islands
cano.....	creek
canto.....	bluff
capilla.....	chapel
cargardero .....	shore-ship loading appliance
carrera .....	narrow channel or passage
casa.....	house
cascada.....	waterfall
caserio.....	hamlet, group of houses
castillo.....	castle
castro.....	headland, hillock surmounted by ruins
catedral.....	cathedral
cayo.....	cay
cerrito.....	hillock
cerro.....	hill, hillock
chico.....	small
chubasco .....	squall
cima .....	summit, crest
ciudad.....	city, town
ciudadela.....	citadel
co .....	rocky shoal, rock
colina .....	hill, hillock
collado .....	hillock, elevation
colonia .....	colony, settlement
colorado .....	reddish in color
comarca.....	region
concha.....	bay or cove
cono .....	cone
convento.....	convent
cordillera.....	mountain range
corona .....	crown, summit
cortadura .....	very narrow channel
costa .....	coast
coto .....	summit
cruz .....	cross
cuartel .....	barracks
cuesta .....	sloping ground, hill, hillock
cueva .....	cave
cumbre .....	peak
cuna.....	wedge
cuspide .....	summit

#### D

darsena .....	basin, dock
delta .....	delta
departamento .....	department

## SPANISH

desembarcadero .....	landing place
desembocadura.....	mouth of a river
desierto.....	desert
dique.....	mole, dock, embankment, levee
distrito .....	district
doble.....	double
duna.....	dune

## E

el.....	definite article (masc.)
embocadura.....	mouth
ensenada.....	bay
entrada.....	entrance
ermita .....	hermitage
escollera .....	breakwater
escollo .....	shallow rock, reef awash
espigon .....	arm of a mole
estacion .....	station
estancia.....	ranch, country estate
este .....	east
estero.....	creek, inlet
estrecho .....	straits, narrows
estuario.....	estuary
exterior .....	outer, exterior

## F

farallon .....	rocky islet
faro .....	lighthouse
fondeadero .....	anchorage
fortaleza .....	fortress
fraile .....	friar
freo .....	strait
freu .....	narrow strait between island and mainland
fronton.....	wall-like cliff
fuerte .....	fort

## G

garganta.....	narrow restricted passage, sound
garita .....	sentry box, hut lookout
golfo .....	gulf
grande.....	large, great, big
gris .....	gray
grupo .....	group

## H

hacienda .....	farm, plantation
haciendo .....	plantation
herradura .....	horseshoe-shaped bay

## I

iglesia .....	church
insua .....	small islet or rock
interior.....	inner
isla .....	island
islete .....	islet
islita.....	small island, islet
islete.....	barren islet, skerry

## English

## SPANISH

## English

islotillo .....	small barren islet
istmo .....	isthmus

## L

la, las .....	definite article (fem.)
lago .....	lake
laguna.....	lagoon, pond
laja .....	flat rock
largo .....	long
lastra.....	rocky ledge
laxe.....	rock
levante .....	eastern
loma .....	hillock, knoll
lomo .....	ridge
los.....	definite article (masc.)
lugar .....	village, place
lugarejo .....	hamlet
llana .....	plain
llano .....	plain, flat
llanura .....	plain

## M

malecon.....	quay, mole
mar .....	sea
margen .....	shore
marisma .....	marsh
medano.....	dune, sandhill
medio .....	middle
meridional .....	southern
mesa .....	tableland
meseta .....	plateau
mogote .....	hummock
molino .....	mill
monasterio .....	monastery
montana .....	mountain
monticulo .....	knoll
monte .....	mountain, mount
monte .....	forest
moreno .....	brown
morro .....	headland, bluff, head of breakwater
muelle .....	pier, jetty, mole
muralla .....	a wall of mountains

## N

negro .....	black
norte .....	north
nuevo.....	new

## O

oscuro .....	dark
occidental .....	western
oeste .....	west
oriental .....	eastern
oriente .....	east
orilla.....	shore, edge, bank (of a river)

## SPANISH

## English

**P**

palacio.....	palace
pan de azucar .....	sugar loaf
pantano.....	swamp, marsh
pardo .....	gray
parque.....	park
pasco .....	promenade, avenue
pasaje .....	passage
paso .....	pass
pedregal.....	stony or rocky patch
peninsula.....	peninsula
peña.....	rock
penasco.....	a large rock
penon.....	rocky mountain
pequeno.....	small
peton.....	pinnacle rock
picacho .....	sharp peak
pico.....	peak
piedra .....	stone, rock
placer.....	shoal
playa.....	beach
poblacion.....	town
poblado.....	village
poniente.....	western
pozo.....	well, deep hole in river or sea bed
presa.....	barrage
promontorio .....	promontory
provincia .....	province
puebla.....	village
pueblecito.....	small town, village
pueblito .....	hamlet
puente.....	bridge
puerto .....	port, harbor
punta.....	point
puntal .....	narrow point

**Q**

quebrada.....	ravine, gully
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**R**

rada.....	roadstead
redondo .....	round
regato .....	torrent, stream
restinga.....	reef
reventazones.....	breakers
ria .....	sunken valley forming estuary

## SPANISH

## English

riachuelo .....	riverlet
ribera.....	shore, river bank
rincon .....	a small cove
rio.....	river
roca .....	rock
rocalloso.....	pebbly, stony
rochel .....	rocky patch
rodal .....	shoal
rojo .....	red
rompeolas.....	breakwater
rompientes .....	breakers
roquerio.....	rocky shoal

**S**

salinas .....	saltpans
san, santo .....	saint
seco .....	dry
seno .....	bight, sound
septentrional.....	northern
sierra .....	mountain range
silla.....	saddle
sotavento .....	leeward
sucio .....	foul
sud, sur .....	south
surgidero .....	anchorage

**T**

tenedoro .....	holding ground, anchorage
tetas .....	nipples
teton .....	large nipple
tierra .....	land
torre.....	tower
touza.....	rock

**V**

vado.....	ford
valle.....	valley
vega.....	plain
verde .....	green
viejo .....	old
vigia .....	lookout
villa .....	town, villa
volcan.....	volcano
vuelta .....	bend, turn

**Z**

zona.....	zone
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